

# Western Balkans Summit in London – building stronger links within the region and with the EU

Heads of Government, Foreign Ministers and Ministers of Interior from the Western Balkans together with their counterparts from several EU Member States and high-level EU representatives are meeting yesterday and today in London to continue strengthening regional cooperation between the six partners of the Western Balkans, as well as between the region and the EU, to further advance the European integration process of the Western Balkans.

Representing the EU at the summit, High Representative/Vice-President Federica **Mogherini** said: *“In these years we have been all working together to draw the region closer and closer to the European Union, politically, economically and security-wise. And we have seen remarkable results, solutions to the most difficult bilateral issues. The Western Balkans are steadily moving forward. And today we reconfirm that we are together with the region on that path, sharing the commitment towards our common future.”*

Johannes **Hahn**, Commissioner for European Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement Negotiations, and Commissioner for the Security Union Julian **King** are also attending the summit.

## **Increasing economic stability**

In the area of socioeconomic development, the focus will be on the further implementation of the action plan to establish a [Regional Economic Area](#) as [agreed in Trieste](#) last year, which aims at boosting the attractiveness of the region to encourage investment and foster trade, thereby creating jobs. One year into the implementation of the action plan, the region has already witnessed an uptick in intraregional trade. Discussions will also cover **digital skills**, as a follow-up to the [Digital Agenda for the Western Balkans](#) adopted in June [in Sofia](#).

Participants will consider ways to step up **financing for SMEs and start-ups**, including through the mobilisation of non-banking financing. They will also exchange on the need for the region to engage in its energy transition and better exploit the substantial hydropower potential in the region in a sustainable fashion.

To support these objectives the European Commission, in cooperation with partner financial institutions, is putting forward a new [guarantee instrument](#) that will be launched in early 2019 under the Western Balkans Investment Framework. With an initial EU commitment of up to €150 million in 2019-2020, the guarantee will aim to leverage up to €1 billion in investments into sustainable socio-economic development and regional integration. The guarantee will allow sharing financial risk to unlock private investment in a broad range of sectors such as start-ups and SMEs, climate finance and

infrastructure investments, as well as digital and social sectors, thus tackling key bottlenecks hampering access to finance in the region.

### **Strengthening security cooperation**

Yesterday, leaders already looked into ways to deepen cooperation in addressing shared security challenges, including fight against terrorism, radicalisation, cyberattacks, organised crime and firearms trafficking, between the Western Balkans and the EU. The summit will be an opportunity for increasing cooperation among law enforcement agencies in the Western Balkans, including on information sharing. The link between corruption and security was discussed and representatives of the Western Balkans reiterated their commitment to tackle corruption.

### **Facilitating political cooperation**

Regional cooperation and good neighbourly relations are at the heart of the countries' path to the EU, which also entails achieving lasting and sincere reconciliation. Ministers will exchange views on bilateral and legacy issues such as war crimes and missing persons. The EU supports the involvement of Western Balkans youth – youth cooperation is key to increase regional connectivity – in many EU projects, such as the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions, the Creative Europe and [Erasmus+](#) programmes, and the Youth in Action window animated by the [South East Europe Resource Centre](#) (SALT0). Furthermore, the [Regional Youth Cooperation Office](#) (RYCO) will present its latest achievements and its Strategic Plan 2019-2021 for promoting reconciliation and cooperation between the youth in the region.

### **Background**

The [London Summit](#) is part of the [Berlin process](#), an initiative from several EU Member States aiming at supporting efforts towards strengthening regional cooperation and the European integration of the Western Balkans.

The summit comes after the European Commission published earlier this year its **strategy** on "[A credible enlargement perspective for and enhanced EU engagement with the Western Balkans](#)", the EU-Western Balkans summit in Sofia on 17 May, and the [June European Council](#), all of which confirm the credible enlargement perspective for the Western Balkans.

Heads of Government, Foreign Ministers, and Ministers of the Interior of the Western Balkans and their counterparts from eight EU Member States (**Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Germany, Italy, Slovenia and the UK**) will participate. As the next chair of the Berlin Process and host of the 2019 summit, representatives from **Poland** will also be present, as well as those of **Greece**.

Ahead of the summit, Commissioner **Hahn** attended many events including the [Economy Ministers' Meeting](#) (conclusions are available [here](#)), the meeting with the EU and the Western Balkans Foreign Ministers and the Question Time event with the Ministers, youth and representatives of civil society as well as the event "[Beyond Berlin: What Does the Next Decade Hold for the Western](#)

[Balkans?](#)". Commissioner **King** met with the EU and Western Balkans Ministers of Interior and spoke at the session on "Cross-cutting security issues", focusing in particular on the EU's cooperation with Western Balkan partners in the area of counter-terrorism, cybercrime and radicalisation.