<u>Press release: New plans to help next</u> <u>generation of young entrepreneurs turn</u> <u>their ideas into reality</u>

- New review aims to investigate obstacles and propose solutions to support enterprising young people from all backgrounds
- review forms part of government's modern Industrial Strategy to ensure the UK remains one of the best places in the world to start and grow a business

Young people looking to start or grow a business are set to receive more tailored support with the launch of a new review into the barriers to success, Small Business Minister Kelly Tolhurst announced today (6 March 2019).

The review, led by Nick Stace, Chief Executive of The Prince's Trust, will identify how best to tackle the barriers facing nearly 400,000 aspiring entrepreneurs in England — from access to finance, advice and support to how to access business networks — and how we can close the gap between entrepreneurial ambition and reality.

It will also look at the support on offer to young entrepreneurs from disadvantaged and low-income backgrounds and adds to efforts by the government to improve diversity in the business community, following the Rose Review into Female Entrepreneurship launched in September last year.

To support the review, government and The Prince's Trust is bringing together a steering board that will be comprised of entrepreneurial representatives, of all ages, from the world of business, finance and skills, with experience and insight. Details of these individuals will be set out in the coming weeks.

Small Business Minister Kelly Tolhurst said:

The UK consistently ranks as one of the most entrepreneurial nations in the world, but there is more we can do to break down the barriers that stop some of our best and brightest young people from starting their own business.

This review will help us understand why those barriers exist and what more we can do, working with the private sector, to ensure people of all ages and backgrounds are able to achieve their bold and brilliant business ambitions.

Nick Stace, leading the review, has wealth of experience from his time

leading The Trust, which has helped over 85,000 young people start their own businesses since 1983, consumer group Which? and as a board member of the Financial Conduct Authority.

Nick Stace, UK Chief Executive of The Prince's Trust, said:

Each year thousands of young people work hard to turn their ideas into sustainable businesses. At The Prince's Trust we know that access to finance, mentors, and training is crucial to ensuring young people can thrive in business.

At a time when it's difficult to predict the skills, technology and jobs that our future economy will require, entrepreneurship can equip young people with the tools and attributes to adapt to our changing labour market.

This review aims to remove barriers to self-employment for young people from all backgrounds, enabling them to start and grow a business and gain a greater stake in the economy and society.

For entrepreneurs like George Pitkeathley, 25 from London, the support from The Prince's Trust has enabled him to start and develop PILAU, serving Indian Street food from two restaurants in central London.

George Pitkeathley, Founder of PILAU:

Having worked in kitchens since I was 14, I've have always loved restaurants. However, making the leap to start one of my own was not easy. Coming to The Prince's Trust gave me access to two crucial things that allowed me to create PILAU; access to finance and a business mentor.

This review is a great way to support more young entrepreneurs like myself turn an idea into a reality.

Duane Jackson, Founder of Staffology Payroll Software, came to The Prince's Trust looking for a way to provide for his family after a turbulent start to his life. The support enabled him to build a very successful business which he subsequently sold, enabling him to donate back to The Trust.

Duane Jackson, Founder of Staffology Payroll Software said:

After making some bad choices when I was younger, The Prince's

Trust helped me to recognise my natural talents and gave me the confidence to turn my life around.

Starting a business was my way to a better future, and after going on to employ upwards of 40 people, I have been able to support many others like myself. Initiatives like this are vital to open doors to self-employment for those who've had a difficult start in life.

Through the <u>Industrial Strategy</u>, the government wants to ensure we are driving forward a thriving entrepreneurial culture amongst all corners of society and harnessing untapped talent will be key to achieving this.

In the summer, the review will make recommendations to ministers about what can be done to ensure our entrepreneurs are properly supported building the businesses of the future.

The Prince's Trust is one of the UK's leading youth charities and their expertise has been helping young people set themselves up in business since 1983.

News story: Modernising our airspace among the most pressing of tasks, says Transport Secretary

Transport Secretary Chris Grayling is expected to say that modernising our airspace to meet the demands of the 21st century is "among the most pressing of tasks".

<u>Speaking at the Airport Operators Association annual dinner today</u> (5 March 2019), the Transport Secretary will set out that our airspace is structured for the propeller driven planes of the 1950s, and is not efficient enough to meet the demands of the jet age.

He will say that reforming our airspace is vital so that:

- We can make better use of new technology to cut aircraft noise and carbon emissions
- Passengers can continue to enjoy good value flights to the widest possible range of destinations
- Holidaymakers' long-awaited breaks are not wrecked by flights that fail to leave on time

Transport Secretary Chris Grayling said:

Like our infrastructure on the ground, reforming the way we use our airspace is vital if we want to help deliver quicker, quieter and cleaner journeys for passengers and businesses.

Last year the government set out our clear support and political backing for airspace modernisation. Airports will now be engaging with local communities to ensure they gain a deeper understanding of this complex yet crucial issue.

Today's speech plainly demonstrates the government's support for the long term national airspace modernisation programme, with formal consultations starting in 2021 led by airports and NATS, the leading air traffic control services provider.

Speech: An airspace fit for the 21st century

Good evening everyone.

I'd like first of all to take this opportunity to update you on the situation in London tonight.

I'm sure as you will all know earlier today (5 March 2019) a number of suspicious packets were discovered today at locations across the city — including at Heathrow and London City Airports, as well as at Waterloo Station.

Specialist officers of the Met Police have assessed them as containing small improvised explosive devices are now investigating.

While we wait for the police's work to take course, I would like to take this opportunity to extend my gratitude to officers for their efforts and their rapid response.

And to all the staff involved at these sites for their swift action and fortitude in dealing with these incidents and for keeping passengers on the move. The airports' responses have been exemplary.

My department is monitoring the situation and is in close communication with the police, Home Office, British Transport Police and other relevant organisations.

I did of course want to start my speech this evening on a different note by thanking Ed for his chairmanship of the AOA.

As I'm sure we all know over the past 11 years he's been a really staunch

advocate for airports, ensuring that the industry's voice is clearly heard, its needs articulated.

And representing a sector which has seen remarkable growth over that period.

And which continued to develop and expand in 2018.

Yet again passenger numbers reached all-time highs at airports across the UK.

With over 28 million travellers passing through Manchester, more than 14 million at Edinburgh and almost 9 million at Bristol.

And you have all continued to forge new connections across the globe.

With Gatwick's direct flights to Shanghai, Manchester's new connection to Mumbai and Stansted's link to the Middle East.

And it's exciting to see scheduled passenger flights to return to Carlisle Airport for the first time in a quarter of a century, providing Cumbria with new air connections to London, Belfast and Dublin.

A great example of how our regional airports are thriving.

Over the past year I've witnessed that success unfold at other airports like Newquay — which plays such a critical role in keeping the south-west connected.

The great strides you have made improving the passenger experience.

When I opened new facilities at Leeds Bradford and Luton.

And I saw how Gatwick is readying itself for the future when I visited Boeing's new service hangar — built to maintain some of the world's most energy efficient aircraft.

And this was a year in which airports continued to play a vital role in powering our economy.

You've not only handled tens of billions of pounds worth of freight and with the wider aviation sector, supported hundreds of thousands of jobs.

As Ed mentioned, many of you have also pledged to improve gender equality throughout the industry so these great opportunities are open to all.

Through the <u>Women in aviation and aerospace charter</u>, which now boasts support from almost 100 organisations — representing a significant proportion of the sector.

The launch of the charter really was a pivotal moment in building an industry in which women can thrive at every level.

I would reiterate Ed's encouragement to add your organisation's name to the charter if it's not already included.

And I'd like to thank you all for your efforts in getting this initiative off the ground.

As well as my ministerial colleague <u>Baroness Sugg for her hard work on</u> addressing the aviation sector's gender gap.

This is a hugely important issue at any time and it's one that's particularly pertinent today in the week of International Women's Day

I know that as a sector you've been doing some great work on this front.

With EasyJet aiming for one fifth of new pilot entrants to be female by 2020.

While Flybe's campaign to raise awareness of gender stereotypes and encourage more girls to consider a career in the skies, has been a success.

And of course I welcome the news today that Virgin Atlantic will be revising its make up code for flight attendants.

However as Liz has highlighted we cannot be complacent.

There is still more that we can do.

For instance, by providing the environment where everyone can thrive by introducing family friendly policies, such as enhanced maternity pay, that have been shown to help attract and retain women in other sectors.

So, new routes, new developments and a new commitment to ensuring opportunities are open to all.

It's been another impressive 12 months for the aviation sector.

That's why I haven't been able to resist recruiting aviation expertise to help the railways become more customer-focussed.

Andrew Haines, recently of the CAA, is now leading Network Rail, while Keith Williams, formerly of BA is running our <u>Rail Review</u>.

I would like to thank Richard Moriarty for the great work he's done as successor to Andrew.

But to keep this industry at the forefront of progress, we need to keep modernising aviation itself.

You don't need me to tell you that reforming the way we use our airspace is among the most pressing of tasks.

Our airspace was structured for the propeller driven planes of the 1950s.

Quite simply it doesn't meet the demands of the jet age — never mind the needs of 21st century aircraft — fitted with sophisticated onboard technologies like performance based navigation.

It's vital this changes.

So we can make better use of new technology to cut aircraft noise and carbon emissions.

So that holidaymakers' long awaited breaks are not disrupted by flights that fail to leave on time.

So that passengers can continue to enjoy good value flights to the widest possible range of destinations.

Last year we set out our clear support and political backing for modernisation in order to deliver quicker, quieter and cleaner journeys, as well as greater capacity.

But we now need to make the national case. For while research shows that the majority of people are in favour of modernisation, 8 in 10 have no idea about our plans on this front.

So, we need to work harder at conveying the message of why modernisation is needed — ahead of the formal consultations in 2021 and 2022 on proposed new flight paths.

And we're also consulting on new legislation to support modernisation.

But we need you, the airports, to engage locally. Listening to communities' concerns. Explaining the issues. Cutting through misconceptions. And making sure everyone understands why we're doing this.

So, thank you for your engagement on this subject so far.

We all know the heartfelt strength of feeling that is often evoked by changes to flight paths and airspace.

But by working together we can help people gain a deeper understanding of this complex yet crucial issue.

And despite the challenges involved, I've no doubt we will succeed in making the case for an airspace that's ready to meet the needs of communities and the demands of the 21st century.

Engagement with local communities on aviation related matters has come a long way in recent years.

And we are seeking to continue in this vein, through the <u>Independent</u> <u>Commission on Civil Aviation Noise</u>, (<u>ICCAN</u>) that will advise the government on noise mitigation and how the needs of communities can best be served.

I'm delighted that Robert Light, its independent commissioner, has joined us this evening.

These independent bodies have got to hold our feet to the fire and have those difficult conversations.

Such conversations are vitally important. Not just because they provide an

opportunity to explain our plans.

But also, because they enable us to learn more about the needs and concerns of people affected by a changing aviation sector.

Two great recent examples of that were the consultations on the <u>Airports National Policy Statement</u> — a crucial first step towards securing much needed extra capacity at Heathrow. This capacity will boost regional connectivity and will benefit the whole country.

And on our new aviation strategy.

They've helped spread the message that while growth is needed for this country's prosperity, it cannot come at any cost.

Airlines and airports must earn the right to grow.

Communities must be supported, passenger voices heard and, as Ed points out, the environment protected.

Our <u>Aviation 2050 consultation</u> not only asks the sector to consider what it can do for the people and places that surround them.

It also proposes new standards to boost the experience of all passengers.

I know, of course, that travellers' welfare is of paramount importance to everyone in this room.

You've come together to tackle disruptive passengers by creating an industry-wide code of practice.

You've done some excellent work training your staff to be aware of the challenges faced by those travelling with a hidden disability when they pass through airports.

And you've introduced measures like Gatwick's recently opened sensory room, which provides a place where travellers with autism, dementia, cognitive impairment or other special needs, can relax before their flights.

The next step is to build on that good practice, through Aviation 2050.

And our proposed <u>passenger charter</u> will lay out our expectations for how we expect every airline and airport to behave towards travellers.

From ensuring wheelchairs are safely stowed in the aircraft hold to <u>making</u> <u>sure passengers with allergies have consistent information</u>.

I know many of you have already contributed to the consultation through meetings, discussions and round tables with my department

Your thoughts are hugely valued and I'd like to encourage you to continue to share them with us.

But while I am well aware of the importance of preparing for the future, I am

also conscious that airports have faced new challenges in recent months.

The utterly irresponsible and illegal drone activity at Gatwick, which caused so much disruption for more than a hundred thousand travellers at Christmas highlighted an emerging threat that has had a huge impact here in the UK and also around the world, such as in New Jersey.

We are doing everything in our power to ensure that such incidents being repeated.

Last year we also passed legislation that means from <u>November all operators</u> of drones must register and pilots complete a competency test.

Legislation is important. That's why we've just strengthened the existing legal protections for airport perimeters. But this an issue where both enforcement and education are key.

So, our forthcoming Drones Bill will give the police enhanced powers to tackle drones mis-use, including the ability to stop and search.

Of course, I recognise the concerns raised by Ed about Brexit.

But the Prime Minister, and the rest of government, remain determined to leave the EU with a deal that works for the aviation industry.

As you know we have reached some important milestones.

We have agreed new <u>bilateral flight arrangements with 11 third countries</u>, <u>including the US</u> and Canada — ensuring flights to those countries will continue after March 29.

And the EU has provisionally agreed legislation that will ensure flights to and from it will continue in the event of no deal, so passengers can continue to book flights with confidence.

The UK will reciprocate by providing equivalent rights to airlines from those European states — enabling flights to carry on in any scenario. And very shortly I will be setting out the detail of this.

But regardless of the outcome of negotiations, my department is seeking post Brexit arrangements that maximise operational and commercial flexibility for airports and airlines.

As you know, we are at a critical stage in the negotiations, and in the progress of Brexit legislation in Parliament. Geoffrey Cox is in Brussels now working on that.

So, I hope soon we will have much greater clarity.

In the meantime, I'd like to stress how much we value your patience and support throughout the negotiation period. Please also be assured that, no matter what happens, planes will keep flying.

That process of engagement and partnership will of course continue.

What the Brexit debate has shown us, time and time again, is the true value of aviation to our economy and the country as a whole.

That's why it's such a priority in the negotiations.

Why we've launched our <u>Aviation strategy consultation</u>. And why we're moving forward together on plans for a modernised airspace.

I'm certain that all this crucial work today will enable this great industry, which has flourished now for 100 years to shine even more brightly in the future.

So thank you all for listening.

And have a great evening.

<u>Press release: Workers' rights to be</u> <u>protected in UK law</u>

- Parliament to be given a vote on adopting future EU rules on workers' rights
- government will consult with trade unions and businesses on future workers' rights proposals
- proposals include introducing a single enforcement body to protect vulnerable and agency workers
- new parliamentary power builds on the government's Good Work Plan, announced last year

The new measures will protect and improve workers' rights after Britain leaves the EU and this follows the government's commitment in December to the largest upgrade to workers' rights in a generation.

The government has made a commitment not to reduce the standards of workers' rights from EU laws retained in UK law and will ensure that new legislation changing those laws will be assessed as to whether they uphold this commitment.

Parliament will be given the right through the Withdrawal Agreement Bill to consider any future changes in EU law that strengthen workers' rights or workplace health and safety standards, and vote on whether they too should be adopted into UK law.

The measures will require Parliament to be given regular updates on changes to EU legislation in this area and will give MPs a choice on the action

government will take in response, including whether MPs want to decide that the UK should remain aligned with the EU. In preparing those updates, trade unions, businesses and the relevant select committees of Parliament will be consulted with.

This new process will start with 2 EU Directives that come into force after we have left and following the Implementation Period — the Work Life Balance Directive and the Transparent and Predictable Working Conditions Directive. The government has voted in favour of both of these directives in the European Council and intends to ask Parliament if it wants to adopt them into UK law.

The Work Life Balance Directive introduces new rights for parents and carers, such as 2 months of paid leave for each parent up until the child is 8 and also 5 days of leave for those caring for sick relatives.

The Transparent and Predictable Working Conditions Directive will set the terms of employment for workers by their first working day and provides more stability if you work in shifts. The government is already committed to many of these measures.

Prime Minister Theresa May said:

We have as a country led the way in workers' rights while maintaining a flexible labour market. The enormous success of our jobs market and the wealth of opportunities for workers across the nation have long been underpinned by the policies and standards that exceed the minimums set by the EU and that has been driven by successive governments of all parties.

After Brexit it should be for Parliament to decide what rules are most appropriate, rather than automatically accepting EU changes. When it comes to workers' rights this Parliament has set world-leading standards and will continue to do so in the future, taking its own decisions working closely with trade unions and businesses.

Business Secretary Greg Clark said:

The United Kingdom has a proud tradition of establishing and improving the rights of working men and women from Shaftesbury's Factories Acts, through William Hague's Disability Discrimination Act to the Minimum Wage introduced by a Labour government, bolstered into the National Living Wage by a Conservative government.

While the EU sets minimum requirements in many areas of workers' rights, time and again the UK has led the way and chosen to exceed them. We are determined to maintain this record of leadership outside the EU. Yet it is a fact that some people felt that the rights of workers would not be adequately addressed, so as part of

the Withdrawal Agreement Bill we will ensure parliament is given a vote on the action government will take in response to changes to EU legislation on workers' rights.

There will also be an extra package of measures to strengthen enforcement of workers' rights.

Proposals include bringing a range of enforcement bodies under one roof. Currently, HMRC enforces the national minimum and living wages; the Gangmasters and Labour Abuse Authority investigates reports of exploitation and illegal activity in the workplace; and the Employment Agency Standards Inspectorate protects the rights of agency workers.

Proposals for a single labour market enforcement body will be brought forward in the coming months. It would have the power, for example, to enforce holiday payments for vulnerable workers and ensure agency workers are not underpaid. It would also have a duty to consult unions and employment unions on its work.

- The Prime Minister, in her role as Minister for Women and Equalities, drove forward the legislation that introduced parental leave, something no EU regulation provides for.
- In January, the government set out new further proposals to protect pregnant women and new parents returning to work. This move goes further than current EU requirements on maternity entitlements and parental leave.
- As Home Secretary, the Prime Minister brought the Gangmasters Licensing Authority into the Home Office, aligning it with the National Crime Agency so that bosses who exploited workers could be more easily identified and prosecuted.
- In December 2018, Business Secretary Greg Clark announced the largest upgrade to workers' rights in a generation through the <u>Good Work Plan</u>, including a day one statement for all workers setting out entitlements and pay. It will also put an end to a legal loophole that enables some firms to pay agency workers less than permanent staff
- Today (Wednesday 6 March), secondary legislation on measures set out in the Government's Good Work Plan will also be debated in the House of Commons, including ending the legal loophole which enables some firms to pay agency workers less than permanent staff and quadrupling maximum employment tribunal fines for employers who have shown malice, spite or gross oversight from £5,000 to £20,000

Press release: Workers' rights to be

protected in UK law

Parliament, trade unions and businesses will be given a new and enhanced role in shaping the future of workers' rights after Brexit, the Prime Minister announced today.