

External merchandise trade statistics for June 2022

The Census and Statistics Department (C&SD) released today (July 25) the external merchandise trade statistics for June 2022. In June 2022, the value of Hong Kong's total exports of goods decreased by 6.4%, whereas the value of imports of goods increased by 0.5% over a year earlier.

In June 2022, the value of total exports of goods decreased by 6.4% over a year earlier to \$380.7 billion, after a year-on-year decrease of 1.4% in May 2022. Concurrently, the value of imports of goods increased by 0.5% over a year earlier to \$449.2 billion in June 2022, after a year-on-year increase of 1.3% in May 2022. A visible trade deficit of \$68.5 billion, equivalent to 15.3% of the value of imports of goods, was recorded in June 2022.

For the first half of 2022 as a whole, the value of total exports of goods increased by 0.4% over the same period in 2021. Concurrently, the value of imports of goods increased by 2.1%. A visible trade deficit of \$206.1 billion, equivalent to 8.2% of the value of imports of goods, was recorded in the first half of 2022.

Comparing the second quarter of 2022 with the preceding quarter on a seasonally adjusted basis, the value of total exports of goods decreased by 4.2%. Meanwhile, the value of imports of goods decreased by 0.6%.

Analysis by country/territory

Comparing June 2022 with June 2021, total exports to Asia as a whole dropped by 5.4%. In this region, decreases were registered in the values of total exports to some major destinations, in particular Japan (-18.3%) and the mainland of China (the Mainland) (-10.4%). On the other hand, increases were recorded in the values of total exports to India (+76.5%), Vietnam (+37.8%), Singapore (+24.0%) and Thailand (+19.4%).

Apart from destinations in Asia, decreases were registered in the values of total exports to some major destinations in other regions, in particular the United Kingdom (-28.9%), the USA (-6.1%) and Germany (-2.6%).

Over the same period of comparison, increases were registered in the values of imports from some major suppliers, in particular Vietnam (+40.5%), Taiwan (+18.0%), Malaysia (+14.8%) and Singapore (+14.2%). Concurrently, decreases were recorded in the values of imports from Korea (-25.4%), the Mainland (-8.8%) and Japan (-4.5%).

For the first half of 2022 as a whole, year-on-year increases were registered in the values of total exports to most major destinations, in particular India (+62.6%), Singapore (+29.1%), the United Arab Emirates (+28.0%) and Taiwan (+25.1%). However, the value of total exports to the

Mainland decreased by 5.7%.

Over the same period of comparison, year-on-year increases were registered in the values of imports from some major suppliers, in particular Taiwan (+23.8%), Vietnam (+17.7%), the USA (+11.0%) and Malaysia (+9.3%). However, decreases were recorded in the values of imports from the Mainland (-4.7%), Japan (-4.2%) and Korea (-1.5%).

Analysis by major commodity

Comparing June 2022 with June 2021, decreases were registered in the values of total exports of some principal commodity divisions, in particular "telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment" (by \$19.4 billion or -33.8%), "electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, and electrical parts thereof" (by \$2.7 billion or -1.4%), "miscellaneous manufactured articles (mainly jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares)" (by \$2.6 billion or -12.1%) and "non-ferrous metals" (by \$2.6 billion or -33.5%). However, an increase was registered in the value of total exports of "professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus" (by \$4.4 billion or 52.4%).

Over the same period of comparison, increases were registered in the values of imports of some principal commodity divisions, in particular "electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, and electrical parts thereof" (by \$9.8 billion or 4.9%), "professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus" (by \$3.6 billion or 37.4%), "power generating machinery and equipment" (by \$2.6 billion or 33.3%) and "petroleum, petroleum products and related materials" (by \$2.3 billion or 66.8%). However, a decrease was registered in the value of imports of "telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment" (by \$16.0 billion or -26.1%).

For the first half of 2022 as a whole, year-on-year increases were registered in the values of total exports of some principal commodity divisions, in particular "electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, and electrical parts thereof" (by \$88.1 billion or 8.4%), "professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus" (by \$25.9 billion or 52.7%), "office machines and automatic data processing machines" (by \$15.3 billion or 6.3%) and "non-metallic mineral manufactures" (by \$6.3 billion or 7.7%). However, a year-on-year decrease was registered in the value of total exports of "telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment" (by \$85.8 billion or -24.5%).

Over the same period of comparison, year-on-year increases were registered in the values of imports of most principal commodity divisions, in particular "electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, and electrical parts thereof" (by \$80.1 billion or 7.4%), "office machines and automatic data processing machines" (by \$23.0 billion or 11.8%), "professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus" (by \$21.3 billion or 42.2%) and "petroleum, petroleum products and related materials" (by \$11.5 billion or 45.9%). However, a year-on-year decrease was registered in

the value of imports of "telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment" (by \$77.6 billion or -22.1%).

Commentary

A Government spokesman said that the value of merchandise exports fell further year-on-year in June 2022 alongside the deteriorated global economic situation. Exports to the Mainland continued to fall, while those to the US and the EU turned to declines. Meanwhile, exports to many other major Asian markets showed increases of varying degree.

Looking forward, the worsening global economic outlook will pile on the pressure facing Hong Kong's exports. Global financial conditions are expected to tighten further as many major central banks continue to raise interest rates to curb inflation, weighing on global economic momentum. The continued tensions in Ukraine and the evolving global pandemic also pose challenges. The Government will monitor the situation closely.

Further information

Table 1 presents the analysis of external merchandise trade statistics for June 2022. Table 2 presents the original monthly trade statistics from January 2019 to June 2022, and Table 3 gives the seasonally adjusted series for the same period.

The values of total exports of goods to 10 main destinations for June 2022 are shown in Table 4, whereas the values of imports of goods from 10 main suppliers are given in Table 5.

Tables 6 and 7 show the values of total exports and imports of 10 principal commodity divisions for June 2022.

All the merchandise trade statistics described here are measured at current prices and no account has been taken of changes in prices between the periods of comparison. A separate analysis of the volume and price movements of external merchandise trade for June 2022 will be released in mid-August 2022.

The June 2022 issue of "Hong Kong External Merchandise Trade" contains detailed analysis on the performance of Hong Kong's external merchandise trade in June 2022 and will be available in mid-August 2022. Users can download the publication at the website of the C&SD (www.censtatd.gov.hk/en/scode230.html).

Enquiries on merchandise trade statistics may be directed to the Trade Analysis Section (2) of the C&SD (Tel: 2582 5042).

Government follows up on positive results of sewage surveillance and appeals to residents to undergo virus testing

The Government announced today (July 25) that in order to fight the coronavirus epidemic, the Environmental Protection Department and the Drainage Services Department have been collecting sewage samples for virus testing in all districts, and had detected positive results in some areas, indicating that there may be hidden cases in the premises within these areas.

Rapid test

As regards positive sewage testing results with relatively high viral loads in the following areas, the Housing Department and the respective District Offices will commence distributing about 300 000 sets of the COVID-19 rapid antigen test (RAT) kits to residents, cleaning workers and property management staff working in the following areas for them to take the test on their own, in order to help identify infected persons:

- Kwun Tong District – residential premises around Mut Wah Street and Shung Yan Street (See Annex)
- Tai Po District – St Martin, The Horizon, Centra Horizon, Solaria, Mayfair By The Sea I, Mayfair By The Sea II, Providence Bay, ONTOL, Providence Peak, The Graces, Providence Bay, Villa Castell, Deerhill Bay and San Uk Ka
- Tsuen Wan District – Lei Muk Shue Estate, Lei Muk Shue (1) Estate, Lei Muk Shue (2) Estate, Primrose Hill, The Rise, Yau Ma Tei Resite Village, Chung Kwai Chung Tsuen, Tai Pak Tin Village, Sheung Kwai Chung Village and Hoi Pa San Tsuen Section Two
- Yuen Long District – Tin Heng Estate, Tin Chung Court, Vianni Cove, Wetland Seasons Park and Yuccie Square
- Central & Western District – Sai Wan Estate

Members of the public may refer to (www.coronavirus.gov.hk/rat/eng/rat.html) for enquiries relating to the use of the RAT kits.

When using an RAT kit, please pay attention to and follow the instructions from the manufacturer to perform the test and read the result properly. It is advisable to record the displayed result by taking a photo immediately after reading. Users should wash their hands before and after performing the tests, and avoid placing non-essential items within the specimen collection area. After completing the test, wrap and seal all

components of the test kit carefully and dispose of them properly. If the household environment is contaminated during the specimen collecting process, disinfection should be conducted with 1 in 49 diluted bleach solution or 70 per cent alcohol.

People who obtained a positive result through an RAT for the first time can report via the online platform "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" (www.chp.gov.hk/ratp). If individuals encounter difficulties using the online platform, they can call the automated system at 183 6119 to register their identification document and telephone number. The Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health will contact the relevant person later to finish the report procedure.

Government updates list of places of recognised vaccination records

The Government announced today (July 25) that it has concluded discussions with the Government of Cameroon to accept vaccination records issued by Cameroon as recognised vaccination records for persons arriving at Hong Kong who have stayed in overseas places. The relevant arrangements will take effect at 0.00am on July 27 (Wednesday).

From 0.00am on July 27, persons who hold a vaccination record issued by Cameroon's relevant authorities in the prescribed format can board a flight for Hong Kong from overseas places. The vaccines administered for the relevant travellers have to be vaccines listed on the Government's List of COVID-19 Vaccines Recognised for Specified Purposes.

The Government has implemented stringent inbound prevention and control measures for persons arriving at Hong Kong from overseas places. Persons who have stayed in any overseas place can only board a flight for Hong Kong if they are fully vaccinated and hold recognised vaccination records. Recognised vaccination records include (a) vaccination records issued by Hong Kong, (b) vaccination records or certifications issued by Mainland or Macao authorities or an institution recognised by Mainland or Macao authorities, (c) vaccination records or certifications issued by an authority or recognised institution of a country where its national regulatory authority is designated by the World Health Organization as a stringent regulatory authority, (d) vaccination records or certifications issued by a relevant authority or recognised institution of a country with which Hong Kong has reached a recognition agreement arrangement with its government, or (e) vaccination records issued by an organisation with which Hong Kong has reached a recognition agreement arrangement.

The list of places or organisations that are accepted for issuing

recognised vaccination records is set out in the Annex, and will be uploaded to the Government's COVID-19 thematic website.

The Government will continue to discuss with other places on the arrangements for the recognition of vaccination records, and will update the list as recognition arrangements are agreed with these places.

Law and order situation in the first half of 2022

1. Overall Crime Situation

In the first half of 2022, a total of 31 434 crimes were recorded, showing an increase of 563 cases or 1.8% when compared with 30 871 cases in the same period of 2021. There were 4 084 cases of violent crime, a decrease of 569 cases or 12.2%. The detection rate of overall crimes in the first half of 2022 was 30.6%.

The overall crimes registered an increase mainly due to the rise of over 3 000 deception cases. In addition, blackmail and homicide cases also registered significant increase.

However, substantial decreases were registered in various major crimes. The number of cases of robbery, burglary, rape, wounding and serious assault, snatching, pickpocketing and theft from vehicle hit a new record low since half yearly figures were maintained in 1977.

2. Deception

In the first half of 2022, the number of deception cases increased from 8 699 cases to 12 326 cases, registering a significant increase of 41.7% or 3 627 cases. Over 70% of the reports were Internet-related. "Online shopping fraud" (3 954 cases), "employment fraud" (1 706 cases), "investment fraud" (1 271 cases) and "telephone deception" (786 cases) recorded the highest increase, noting a soar ranging from 40% to about four folds.

The huge amount of losses involved in "investment fraud" and "telephone deception" cases, which was over \$700 million and \$400 million respectively, remained a cause for concern. For "investment fraud", the prevalent modus operandi used by scammers were "Romance Scam cum Investment Fraud" and the use of fake investment applications to deceive victims. For "telephone deception", "Pretend Officials" and "Guess Who" remained as the prevalent modus operandi used by scammers.

In view to tackling various types of deception, Police have been mounting

intelligence-led operations, neutralising multiple deception syndicates in the past six months with the arrest of over 250 persons involving in over 1 000 cases of “online shopping fraud”, “online employment fraud”, “online investment fraud”, “telephone deception”, etc, with total pecuniary loss at about \$500 million.

The Anti-Deception Coordination Centre (ADCC) continued to contribute by preventing victims of over 300 cases from wiring money to fraudsters and intercepting over \$700 million before the money reached the scammers.

The public should stay vigilant when receiving unfamiliar telephone calls purporting to be from government officials across the boundary or telephone calls regarding detained parcels. Mainland law enforcement officers would neither conduct investigation through telephone calls, nor request any persons to provide bank card numbers and passwords or make a bank transfer or remittance in order to prove one’s innocence. If in doubt, the public should immediately call Police’s 24-hour “Anti-Scam Helpline 18222”. For the latest anti-deception information, please visit “ADCC One-stop Platform” (www.adcc.gov.hk) and the one-stop cyber knowledge platform “CyberDefender” (<https://cyberdefender.hk>).

Police have been launching its “Anti-Deception Season” publicity campaign entitled “Beware of scams, Keep your property safe” since May. Police produced a series of publicity videos, radio announcements, thematic series and a television game show in collaboration with television and radio broadcasters. Besides, anti-deception messages were also disseminated across the territory through advertisements placed at tunnels, large outdoor advertising spaces and bodies and compartments of public transport, as well as anti-deception postcards mailed to the public. Furthermore, social media platforms were also used to enhance public’s anti-deception awareness.

3. Homicide

In the first half of 2022, 16 cases of homicide were recorded, representing an increase of six cases (+60%). Eleven cases involved domestic or family violence. All of the cases have been detected.

4. Blackmail

A total of 921 cases of blackmail were recorded, representing an increase of 214 cases or 30.3% when compared with the same period of last year. The upsurge was mainly attributed to “naked chat” blackmail, totalling 708 cases, showing an increase of 215 cases. Students remained as the largest group of victims (25% of the victims). Over 60% of the victims were aged 30 or below.

In view of the upsurge of deception cases and “naked chat” blackmail in recent years, Police continued to enhance publicity initiatives by organising thematic activities. Following the collaboration with a television broadcaster in March, Police worked with a radio station in May to produce an animation series to explain different modus operandi, with a view to

strengthening citizens' anti-scam awareness.

5. Child abuse

There were 554 child abuse cases, registering a decrease of 3%. Cases involving sexual and physical abuse saw a slight increase of 0.4% and a drop of 5.9% respectively.

In order to raise stakeholders and public awareness on child protection, Police conducted training sessions and seminars on handling child abuse cases for various government departments, non-governmental organisations, etc in the first half of 2022. Officers also shared their experiences in handling child abuse cases in a radio programme. In addition, Police will roll out another round of large-scale education and publicity campaign on child protection in October, aiming to raise public concern on child protection.

6. Robbery and burglary

There were 41 cases of robbery, representing a decrease of 39% when compared with same period of 2021. Among these, 27 cases were detected. The detection rate was 66%. There were 381 cases of burglary, registering a significant decrease of 360 cases (-48.6%). Police detected a total of 123 cases and arrested 139 persons. The detection rate was 32%. The detection rate of robbery and burglary hit a record high since half-yearly figures were maintained in 1977. Police will continue to mount intelligence-led operations and deploy resources flexibly to step up patrol to further combat street crimes.

7. Sexual offences

There were 20 cases of rape, representing a drop of 41% when compared with same period of last year. Among these, one case involved strangers. A total of 402 cases of indecent assault were recorded, representing a drop of 81 cases or 16.8%. Detection rates of rape and indecent assault cases remained high, at 100% and 78.9% respectively, however, 40% (eight cases) and 30% (122 cases) of the cases involved victims aged under 16 respectively.

Police will continue to monitor the trend of sexual offences and collaborate with relevant stakeholders for targeted publicity and public education.

8. Serious drug offence

There were 683 cases of serious drug offences, registering a drop of 73 cases.

Police continued to mount operations to combat drug offences in the first half of 2022. Drug seizures of methamphetamine ("ICE") and heroin recorded increases. In May, Police arrested a man suspected of trafficking in 335 kg of "ICE" and 150 litres of liquid "ICE", with an estimated market value of about \$230 million.

9. Youth crime

Youth crime involving offenders aged 10 to 20 saw a decrease of 274 persons (-18%) to 1 245 persons in the first half of 2022. Crimes that recorded decreases included serious drug offences (145 persons), criminal damage (144 persons), shop theft (65 persons), etc. However, increases were recorded for wounding and serious assault (182 persons), deception (102 persons) and unlawful society offences (65 persons), indicating that the situation of vulnerable youths being exploited by lawbreakers to commit offences remained a concern. In the first half of this year, nine male students aged 13 to 14 were exploited by drug syndicates and arrested for trafficking "ICE", cocaine, ketamine and cannabis; 55 youths aged 12 to 16, with 46 of them being students, were misled and influenced by bad peers to engage in illegal debt collection activities including splashing red paint; while 12 girls aged 12 to 15, with 11 of them being students, were exploited by vice groups to engage in prostitution to earn quick money.

Youth crime is a complex social issue, which requires different sectors of the community to strengthen collaboration on publicity and education with a view to cultivating youths' law-abiding awareness. In June, the Force Working Group on Community Engagement, led by the Commissioner of Police, together with officers from Police Districts had meetings with principals and parents to share the trend of youth crime and crime prevention messages, thus enabling them to assist in enhancing law-abiding awareness of youngsters.

In August this year, with the theme of "Be a Leader Fight Crime Together", the Junior Police Call Fight Crime Summer Camp aims at encouraging youths to step out of their comfort zone, enhancing their resilience, team spirit and leadership skills to cultivate positive values through diversified adventure-based training activities. The Summer Camp also promotes fight crime messages among the participants.

10. Enforcement on National Security Law

As at June 30, 2022, Police arrested a total of 201 persons. Of these, over half of the arrestees have been charged.

In response to the fact that the activities of local extremists have turned underground and more discreet, Police have upgraded its "Anti-violence Hotline" to the "Counter-terrorism (CT) Reporting Hotline 63-666-999" in June to encourage members of the public to provide clues when encountering suspicious persons, objects or activities, with a view to promoting the awareness of "Spot and Report". As at mid-July, the hotline received a total of over 3 800 messages and Police have been taking follow-up actions for reports involving terrorism or violence.

11. Conclusion

The law and order situation in the first half of 2022 remained stable. Although the majority of crimes registered decreases, a significant rise of

over 3 600 deception cases was registered. Police appeal to all stakeholders and the public to fight crimes with us through promoting the spirit of mutual help and care, reminding fellows and neighbours to stay alert at all times and reporting crimes proactively, especially against deception cases. Police will continue to spare no effort to combat various crimes and fight the virus together with the public.

Effective Exchange Rate Index

The effective exchange rate index for the Hong Kong dollar on Monday, July 25, 2022 is 100.9 (up 0.1 against last Saturday's index).

The effective exchange rate index for the Hong Kong dollar on Saturday, July 23, 2022 was 100.8 (down 0.2 against last Friday's index).